

This document is an extract of a larger publication.

civilgrandjury.org is a project of UnGovr.org, a US-based 501(c)(3) nonprofit dedicated to government transparency and public accountability.



Table of Contents

2018-2019 Lake County Civil Grand Jury Roster.....	4
Letter from the Foreperson of the Civil Grand Jury	5
Letter from the Foreperson to the Public	6
The Civil Grand Jury.....	7
Final Report and Submission of Complaints	8
Grand Juror Selection Process and Qualifications	9
Responses to Findings and Recommendations.....	10

2018-2019 Investigative Reports

AN OVERVIEW OF THE LAKE COUNTY VETERANS' SERVICES.....	11
IT'S RAINING CATS AND DOGS.....	21
LAKE COUNTY ANIMALS <i>The Other Residents Needing Care During Disasters</i>	35
NAVIGATING THE FOSTER CARE SYSTEM.....	52
INSPECTION OF THE LAKE COUNTY HOLDING FACILITIES 2019.....	63
PUBLIC SAFETY-THE FIRST RESPONSIBILITY OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT.....	68
DELIVERING A DIFFERENCE - MEALS ON WHEELS.....	75
LAKE COUNTY'S FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICTS: <i>KEEP CALM AND CARRY ON</i>	86
INTERIM REPORT: HOW CAN WE SAFELY LAND? LAMPSON FIELD.....	112
RESPONSES TO INTERIM REPORT.....	124
Continuity Report.....	134
Grand Jury Application.....	142
Complaint Form.....	143

2018-2019 Lake County Civil Grand Jury

Name	Role	City
Ritzie Cracker		Clearlake
Susan de Bernardi		Kelseyville
Annette Gingles		Clearlake
Beverly Hill	Recording Secretary	Cobb
Maggie Magoolaghan		Kelseyville
Bill Magoolaghan		Kelseyville
Thomas Marquette		Lower lake
Robert Norgrove		Clearlake Oaks
Charlotte Oakes	Parliamentarian	Lakeport
David Peters		Cobb
Mark Rothrock	Foreman	Clearlake
Cheri Santos	Sergeant at Arms	Lucerne
Paula Schroy		Hidden Valley Lake
Carla Turchin		Hidden Valley Lake
Jane Weilbacher		Kelseyville

The Kelseyville Justice Court

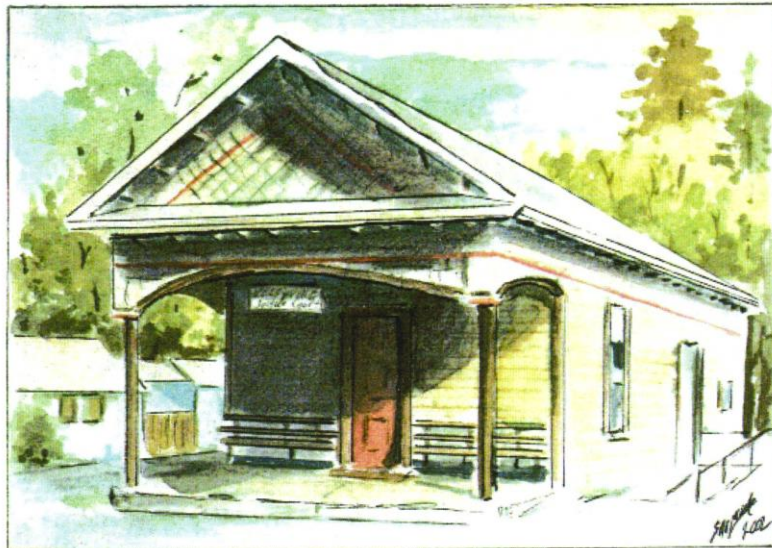


Photo of artwork done by local artist, J.P. Sarlande of Upper Lake.



Civil Grand Jury 2018/2019

**County of Lake
P.O. Box 1078
Kelseyville, CA 95451**

July 19, 2019
The Honorable Andrew S. Blum
Presiding Judge
Superior Court of California
County of Lake
255 Forbes Street Lakeport, CA 95453

Dear Judge Blum,

In accordance with California State Law, we respectfully submit the 2018-2019 Lake County Civil Grand Jury Report.

The Grand Jury began the year with trepidation due to some scathing responses received regarding the 2017/2018 Final Report. They chose to include them in the Continuity Report, and then proceed with the business of researching, educating, and informing our Lake County residents regarding their important concerns.

This Grand Jury initiated a new era with the publication of their first interim report entitled "HOW CAN WE SAFELY LAND-LAMPSON FIELD". The responses received may be viewed in full immediately following the report. The Grand Jury is very optimistic that this report will help Lampson Field gain new sources of funds for improvement.

Another first is the investigation into the Lake County Veterans' Services. The Jury was surprised to find that this important office had never been investigated and hope that the information provided will be of service to our Lake County Veterans and their families.

I must also mention the extraordinary efforts of the jurors who investigated the far-flung Lake Pillsbury Fire District. This was part of the investigation into the fire districts, but required many extra hours of dedicated travel and discussion.

I am so honored to have served as Foreman of the Jury and hope that this Final Report provides information and education to our fellow Lake County residents.

Respectfully Submitted

Mark Rothrock

Mark Rothrock
Foreman, 2018-2019 Lake County Civil Grand Jury



Civil Grand Jury 2018/2019

County of Lake

P.O. Box 1078

Kelseyville, CA 95451



Grand Jury Foreman's Letter to the Public

To:

The People of Lake County,

It has been my distinct honor and privilege to serve as the Foreman of your Lake County Civil Grand Jury. This Final Report is intended to inform and educate you regarding your County and the varied functions that are instrumental in providing the important services that you expect.

The Jury received and reviewed some 25 complaints from citizens both free and incarcerated. All of these were responded to whether they were the subject of an investigation, deemed not within our purview, or passed on to the 2019/2020 Grand Jury.

Having been on the Jury for two years, I can say that we have the best and most dedicated citizens who choose to work on the Grand Jury. Their tenacity in their investigations is astounding and determined. I can also say that they enjoy the effort and are strengthened in the assignments.

I have high expectations that this Final Report will improve our County and provide some needed service and instruction to our neighbors.

Respectfully,

Mark Rothrock

Mark Rothrock

Foreman, Lake County Civil Grand Jury 2018-2019

THE CIVIL GRAND JURY

Grand juries were established throughout California during the early years of statehood. As constituted today, the grand jury is a part of the judicial branch of government, an arm of the court.

Civil Grand Jurors do not sit in a box along the side of a wall in a courtroom, run by a Judge. They are not lectured to by the District Attorney who parades a number of witnesses before them. But rather, they will always be out “on their own” searching, researching, and investigating. They will be called upon, at times, to be an investigator, and at other times a reporter, but at all times a “watchdog” for the public and the Superior Court and will work with the County Counsel, or the District Attorney, as their primary legal resource, but they will be the ones in control.

They make their own decisions on what to investigate and how to conduct their investigations. They will go out in the field to do their jobs as the situation calls for. They could perform their duties in a variety of ways and at a variety of venues, a worksite, a private home, a prison, a hospital, a public agency’s office, a city’s council chambers, the County Counsel’s offices or in their own Grand Jury Chambers where they will be interviewing witnesses and meeting in sub-committees, as they work on their cases.

A Civil Grand Jury is charged with a grave responsibility. The Civil Grand Jury serves as an ombudsperson for the citizens of Lake County. The jury may receive and investigate complaints by individuals or incarcerated persons regarding the actions or performances of county or public officials. The attention of the entire county is centered upon an active Civil Grand Jury, and its every act is a matter of public interest. Malevolent and unfaithful public servants are uneasy, while honest citizens and the conscientious public servants are reassured. Therefore, Grand Jury service calls for diligence, impartiality, courage and responsibility.

FUNCTIONS

The Civil Grand Jury is an investigative body created for the protection of society and the enforcement of the law. Although the responsibilities of a juror are many and diverse, the three predominant functions include:

CIVIL WATCHDOG RESPONSIBILITIES

This is the major function of present day grand jurors, and considerable effort is devoted to these responsibilities. The Grand Jury may examine all aspects of county and city government and special districts to ensure that the best interests of Lake county citizens are being served. The Grand Jury reviews and evaluates procedures, methods and systems utilized by county/city government to determine whether more efficient and economical programs may be employed. The Grand Jury is also authorized to:

- Inspect and audit books, records and financial expenditures to ensure that public funds are properly accounted for and legally spent.
- Inspect financial records of over 100 special districts in Lake County.
- Inquire into the conditions of jails and detention centers.
- Inquire into charges of willful misconduct in office by public officials or employees.

CITIZEN COMPLAINTS

As part of the civil function, the Grand Jury receives letters from citizens alleging mistreatment by officials, suspicions of misconduct, or governmental inefficiencies. Complaints received from citizens both free and incarcerated, are acknowledged and investigated for their validity. Such complaints are kept confidential. If the situation warrants, and corrective action is under the jurisdiction of the Grand Jury, appropriate action is taken.

CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS

Occasionally and under certain circumstances, the Grand Jury holds hearings to determine whether evidence presented by the district attorney is of sufficient nature to warrant persons having to stand trial in court. A minimum of 12 jurors must vote for an indictment in any criminal proceeding. The types of cases presented to the grand jury by the district attorney usually include:

- Cases involving public officials, employees or police officers.
- Other cases the district attorney deems appropriate.

FINAL REPORT

At the end of its term the Grand Jury issues a Final Report, including any reports released during the year, documenting its investigations and recommendations. Copies of the Final Report are distributed to public officials, libraries, the news media, any interested parties and any entity that is the subject of one if the reports. According to law, the elected County officers must respond within sixty (60) days following the release of the Final Report. The Board of Supervisors and other public agency governing boards must respond within ninety (90) days.

The Grand Jury's Final Report summarizes the year's activities and contains its findings and recommendations for action and study. The new Grand Jury reviews the responses of the affected public agencies and the process of protection the public interest begins anew.

SUBMISSION OF COMPLAINTS

Although it is not required, complaints should first be addressed to those responsible for resolution unless it will be detrimental to the complainant. The Lake County Grand Jury will respond to all citizens submitting complaints. The complainants may not have further acknowledgement other than that their complaint was received. The Grand Jury cannot investigate disputes between private parties. A Complaint Form is available in the Appendix. Additional Complaint Forms may be requested from:

Lake County Civil Grand Jury
PO Box 1078
Kelseyville, CA 95451
(707) 279-8619

GRAND JURY SELECTION PROCESS

The court solicits applications for the Grand Jury by advertising in the local papers. An Application Form is available in the Appendix. Additional Applications may be obtained by mailing a letter with a self-addressed, stamped envelope to:

Grand Jury Coordinator
255 North Forbes Street
Fourth Floor
Lakeport, CA 95453.
(707) 263-2374 ext. 2282

Applications are also available at each Superior Court Clerk's office at the above address or at 7000 A South Center Drive, Clearlake.

Once applications have been screened and approved, they are randomly selected to be members of the Grand Jury.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR GRAND JURORS

Prospective Grand Jurors must possess the following qualifications (Penal Code 893):

1. Be a citizen of the United States, of the age of eighteen (18) years or older who shall have been a resident of the state and county for one year immediately prior to being selected.
2. Be in possession of his or her natural faculties, or ordinary intelligence, sound judgment, and fair character.
3. Possess sufficient knowledge of the English language.

A person is not legally authorized to serve if any of the following apply:

1. The person is serving as a trial juror in any court of this state.
2. The person has been discharged as a Grand Juror in any court of the state within one year.
3. The person has been convicted of malfeasance in office or any felony or other high crime.
4. The person is serving as an elected public officer.

Desirable qualifications for a Grand Juror include the following:

1. Have the time to make the necessary commitment. It is not uncommon to serve fifteen to twenty hours a week or more.
2. Be open-minded with concern for the positions and view of others.
3. Have the ability to work with others.
4. Have an interest in community affairs.
5. Possess investigative skills and an ability to write reports
6. Have a general knowledge of the functions, authorities and responsibilities of county and city government and other civil entities.
7. Does not pursue a personal agenda/vendetta against governmental concepts or officials.

Responses to Findings and Recommendations

The 2018-2019 Civil Grand Jury submits the following format to be used in responding to the reports. (PC §933.05)

Name of Report: _____

Finding or Recommendations #: _____

- ☐ AGREE, has been implemented
- ☐ AGREE, will be implemented within: _____
- ☐ NEUTRAL, requires further analysis to be completed within _____
- ☐ DISAGREE, will not be implemented. Explanation: _____

SERVING THOSE WHO SERVED



"...to care for him who shall have born the battle, and for his widow and his orphan."

~Abe Lincoln~



AN OVERVIEW OF THE LAKE COUNTY CALIFORNIA VETERANS' SERVICES

Summary:

The County Veterans Services Office (CVSO), is an integral part of our Veteran's access to their benefits. Due to concerns raised by county Veterans regarding their services and providers, the Grand Jury began an overview of this important office.

The CVSO is charged with providing aid to Veterans or their families in procuring their rightful veterans benefits (Exhibit 1).

The CVSO is not part of the Veterans Administration (VA) (Exhibit 2). This is a County Office located at 85 North Main St. Lakeport, directly across the street from the Lake County Courthouse. The CVSO is funded primarily by Lake County, but receives some funds from other State, Federal, and grant sources.

Methodology:

The Grand Jury interviewed county personnel who manage, work in, and are concerned with the operation of the CVSO. They spoke with Veterans around the

county regarding their experiences with the CVSO and the VA in general. Several committee members toured the Joy Madeiros Veterans Museum (Exhibit 3) and held interviews with their members and supporters. The Grand Jury researched important concerns in Veterans' periodicals, VA documentation, online sources, and CVSO budgets and resources.

Discussion:

The Grand Jury was surprised to find that the concept of a Veterans Services organization began during the Plymouth Pilgrim/Pequot Indian war of 1663. The Pilgrims passed a law stating that their war veterans would be supported by the Colony.

The American Veterans are part of a special club. They saw their duty and served their Country. Many like to relate stories of their time in service, but some do not. Some choose to honor their histories with museums and organizations, while others shun the past. Many are plagued by issues, such as PTSD, that only they can truly understand. It is most important that the concerns of these at-risk Veterans, are addressed promptly and correctly.

The Grand Jury found that the CVSO is prepared to serve any Veteran no matter their concern, but some of the Veterans contacted were unaware of the CVSO and their mission. The majority of the Veterans interviewed were very happy with the service provided by the CVSO, but some concerns were brought to the Jury. One Veteran interviewed had received some incorrect information from the CVSO, and another had not received a timely return call regarding his urgent concern.

Some concerns were noticed during the interviews and visits to the CVSO. Jurors found that it was rather difficult to find the office due to minimal signage. They noted the lack of privacy for personal interviews with the Veterans. The Jurors were also concerned that the grant funds for promotional materials, such as hats and cups, had been exhausted. Also of concern was the County mandated Friday closure of the CVSO. Jurors were concerned that an at-risk Veteran might not be able to receive crucial help when needed. In examining the CVSO County Website, it was noted that some information regarding hours of operation is incorrect and does not reflect the Friday closure of the office.

Jurors had an opportunity to visit the Wall of Honor in the lobby of the County Courthouse and were sad to see that the pictures and stories of our Veterans could be better organized and displayed.

The Veterans interviewed were very vocal about the VA Medical Services in the County. They related stories of days of travel to San Francisco for basic medical services such as Chest X-Rays and Blood Tests. The Jury would like to see the CVSO push for visits by a Mobile Unit to enhance the local Veterans services.

Lake County has a long history of supporting the many Veterans who chose to settle here after all of our wars and conflicts and we, of Lake County, should support those who served with all the effort we can muster.

"The willingness with which our young people are likely to serve in any war, no matter how justified, shall be directly proportional as to how they perceive the Veterans were treated and appreciated by their nation."

George Washington

Findings:

F-1: Lake County Veterans are often required to travel long distances for basic medical appointments.

F-2: The CVSO does not have enough funds to provide promotional items such as hats and cups.

F-3: The CVSO is closed on Fridays per County direction. The public is not aware that they may still make appointments for Fridays.

F-4: Some Lake County Veterans do not know of the CVSO and so are not seeking their deserved Veteran benefits.

F-5: Some calls to the CVSO received less than stellar reviews for their responses.

F-6: The CVSO office lacks privacy for personal interviews.

F-7: The Joy Madeiros Museum is a Lake County gem and has two years left on their leased location.

F-8: The Wall of Honor in the Courthouse Lobby is not being updated and organized.

F-9: The CVSO information provided on the County's web site does not reflect the hours of service correctly.

Recommendations:

R-1: The CVSO should promote the idea of frequent visits by a Mobile clinic to reduce Veteran travel for basic medical services. (F-1)

R-2: The CVSO should seek a grant to provide promotional materials and advertising to Lake County Veterans. (F-2)

R-3: The CVSO should remain open on Fridays. (F-3)

R-4: The CVSO should spend more time doing outreach to our local communities and organizations. (F-4)

R-5: The CVSO should ensure that all calls are answered promptly and with correct information. (F-5)

R-6: The County should consider providing a venue for a permanent Veterans Hall and Museum. (F-7)

R-7: County facilities should install improved signage for the CVSO building. (F-4)

R-8: The CVSO should ensure that the Wall of Honor is updated and organized. (F-8)

R-9: The CVSO should ensure that their web site information is correct. (F-9)

Request for Responses:

Pursuant to Penal Codes sec.933(c), the following response(s) are required:

- Lake County Board of Supervisors (R3,R6, R7) (90 days)

The following response(s) are invited:

- Lake County Facilities Department (R7) (60 days)
- Lake County Veterans Services Officer (R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R8, R9) (60 days)

Exhibit 1

LAKE COUNTY VETERANS SERVICES OFFICER

Section 970 of the California Military and Veterans Code authorizes the Board of Supervisors of each county to appoint a VSO, provides that the VSO must be a veteran, and continues: “It shall be the duty of the county veterans service officer to administer the aid provided for in this chapter, to investigate all claims, applications, or requests for aid made pursuant to the terms of this chapter, and to perform any other veteran related services as requested by the county board of supervisors.” As specified by state law, VSOs are veterans; they are trained in claims processing; they receive certifications from the VA and the CDVA.

LAKE COUNTY VETERANS SERVICES OFFICES

Main Lakeport Office

Phone: (707) 263-2384
Fax: (707) 262-1861
Hours: Monday - Friday 8am - 5pm
Map: [285 North Main Street Lakeport, CA 95453](#)
Mail To: 255 North Forbes Street Lakeport, CA 95453
Email: Saul.Sanabria@lakecountycalifornia.gov



Clearlake Office

Located at the Clearlake VA Outpatient Clinic

Phone: (707) 995-7233
Hours: Monday and Wednesday 8am - 12pm
and 1pm - 4pm
Map: 15145 Lakeshore Dr. Clearlake, CA 95422
Mail To: 255 North Forbes Street Lakeport, CA 95453



Exhibit 2

The Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)

VA History

"The United States has the most comprehensive system of assistance for Veterans of any nation in the world, with roots that can be traced back to 1636 when the Pilgrims of Plymouth Colony were at war with the Pequot Indians. The Pilgrims passed a law that stated that disabled soldiers would be supported by the colony."

The first consolidation of federal Veterans programs took place August 9, 1921 when Congress combined all World War 1 Veterans programs to create the Veterans Bureau. Public Health Service Veteran hospitals were transferred to the bureau, and an ambitious hospital program for World War 1 Veterans commenced.

The second consolidation of federal Veterans programs took place July 21, 1930 when President Herbert Hoover signed Executive Order 5398 and elevated the Veterans Bureau to a federal administration-creating the Veterans Administration-to "consolidate and coordinate Government activities affecting war veterans."

Following World War II, there was a vast increase in the Veteran population, and Congress enacted large numbers of new benefits for war veterans-the most significant of which was the World War II GI BILL, signed into law June 22, 1944. It is said the GI Bill had more impact on the American way of life than any law since the Homestead Act of 1862.

The VA Home Loan Guaranty Program is the only provision of the original GI Bill that is still in force. At that time, only a portion of Veterans were paid the maximum amount available. Less than one-fifth of the potential benefits were claimed, and only one out of 19 Veterans exhausted the full 52 weeks of checks.

In 1945, General Omar G. Bradley took the reins at VA and steered its transformation into a modern organization.

The VA was elevated to a cabinet-level executive department by President Ronald Reagan in October, 1988.

Veterans Health Administration (VHA)

VHA evolved from the first federal soldiers' facility established for Civil War Veterans of the Union Army. On March 3, 1865, President Lincoln signed a law to establish a national soldiers and sailors asylum. Renamed as the National Home for Disable Volunteer Soldiers in 1873.

But it was World War I that brought about the establishment of the second largest system of Veterans' hospitals. In 1918 Congress tasked two treasury agencies- the Bureau of War Risk Insurance and Public Health Service-with operating hospitals specifically for returning World War I Veterans.

By 1929, the federal system of national homes had grown to 11 institutions that spanned the country and accepted Veterans of all American wars.

Today's VHA-the largest of the three administrations that comprise VA-continues to meet Veteran's changing medical, surgical and quality-of- life needs with new and ongoing programs.

VHA operates one of the largest health care systems in the world. And provides education for medical, nursing and allied professional training.

National Cemetery Administration (NCA)

On July 17, 1862, Congress enacted legislation that authorized the president to purchase 'cemetery grounds' to be used as national cemeteries "for soldiers who shall have died in the service of the country."

The national cemetery system has evolved slowly since the initial period of great challenge associated with the Civil War. All honorably discharged Veterans became eligible for burial in 1873.

Today there are 135 cemeteries in all, with new cemeteries in development throughout the nation.

Exhibit 3



Veterans Resource Directory

American Legion 5002- 2nd Street Kelseyville, CA, (707) 279-1349, Roy Pearson, Principal, e-mail parkerhouse@mchsi.com

American Legion- 14770 Austin Road, Clearlake, CA 95422 (707) 994-6115

California Department of Veterans Affairs (Calvet) (800) 952-5626 (Toll free)
www.calvet.ca.gov

Clearlake Outpatient Clinic -15145Lakeshore Drive Clearlake, CA 95422

Disabled American Veterans (DAV) contact American Red Cross 290 Main Street Lakeport (707) 262-7116 or VA Regional Office in Oakland at 1301 Clay Street Oakland, CA 94612-5209 (510)834-2921

Dept. of Veteran Affairs 15145 Lakeshore Drive Clearlake, CA (707) 995-7200

Joy Madeiros Museum -is located across from Round Table Pizza in the Safeway Shopping Center on 11th Street in Lakeport. The address is 857- 11th Street, Lakeport. The hours are Friday and Saturday 10 A.M to 2 P.M. This is a small but impressive display of military items over the years dedicated to the first Native American casualty of World War I- Joy Madeiros who resided in Upper Lake. Among other things, the museum contains uniforms of each branch of the service, flags, pictures, books, maps and more all the way back to the Civil War. It took several years to put together but it is well-done and worth seeing.

Lake-Mendocino Homeless Veterans Stand Down Events

<https://lakecounty.com>events>

Lake County Veterans Service Office 285 N. Main Street Lakeport CA 95453 (707) 263-2384

Lake County Vet Connect Committee Chairman Frank Parker (707) 274-9512

Moose Lodge 2284 Clearlake Oaks, CA Serving complimentary dinners to honor our veterans on the 1st Monday of every month from 5 P.M. to 6 P.M.

Tango Mike – for more information, contact Ginny Craven at (707) 349-2838 or on-line at operationtangomike@mchsi.com The group provides 100 packages per month to soldiers in battle zones. They meet at the Umqua Bank located at 805 -11th Street in Lakeport every 3rd Thursday of the month.

U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (USDVA) (800)827-1000 (Toll free) www.va.gov

United Veterans Council of Lake County VFW Post 2337, 3980 Veterans Way
Clearlake, CA www.uvclc.org

Veterans of Foreign War (VFW) 3980 Lane Avenue, Clearlake, CA 95422

Veterans of Foreign Wars P.O. Box 744 Lakeport, CA 95453 (707) 263-1009

Veterans Suicide Prevention Hotline (800) 273-8255 Toll Free Veterans press 1

***The California Veterans Resource Book 7th edition is available on-line at www.calvet.ca.gov It provides a wide range of information including information about education, health care, disability benefits, employment, housing or emergency assistance. In addition, in person assistance on these subjects and more is available at the local branch of the Lake County Veterans Service Office in Lakeport. (See listing above)

***Please note: Every attempt has been made to include as many local and relevant veterans organizations as possible. If your organization was omitted in error, please accept our sincere apologies.

Lake County Veterans Statistics

	Lake County, California	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	50,967	+/-67
Veteran	5,458	+/-443
Nonveteran	45,509	+/-444
Male:	25,153	+/-110
Veteran	5,024	+/-422
Nonveteran	20,129	+/-439
18 to 34 years:	6,211	+/-181
Veteran	211	+/-128
Nonveteran	6,000	+/-194
35 to 54 years:	7,238	+/-124
Veteran	604	+/-154
Nonveteran	6,634	+/-203
55 to 64 years:	5,173	+/-82
Veteran	1,140	+/-212
Nonveteran	4,033	+/-204
65 to 74 years:	4,101	+/-84
Veteran	1,661	+/-222
Nonveteran	2,440	+/-220
75 years and over:	2,430	+/-114
Veteran	1,408	+/-187
Nonveteran	1,022	+/-199
Female:	25,814	+/-109
Veteran	434	+/-142
Nonveteran	25,380	+/-187
18 to 34 years:	5,407	+/-119
Veteran	19	+/-21
Nonveteran	5,388	+/-125
35 to 54 years:	7,739	+/-141
Veteran	111	+/-76
Nonveteran	7,628	+/-173
55 to 64 years:	5,638	+/-135
Veteran	228	+/-100
Nonveteran	5,410	+/-158
65 to 74 years:	4,117	+/-81
Veteran	10	+/-13
Nonveteran	4,107	+/-83
75 years and over:	2,913	+/-74
Veteran	66	+/-54
Nonveteran	2,847	+/-92
	Lake County, California	
	Estimate	Margin of Error

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates